Name:

Why Three-Fifths?

To help us better understand our Founding Fathers' decision, let's look at some of the numbers …

● **Free** population:
   o   North = 1,927,784
   o   South = 1,271,573
   o   How many more **free people** lived in the North?   _____

● **Free and slave** population:
   o   North = 1,968,154
   o   South = 1,925,483
   o   How many more **total people** lived in the North?   _____

● In 1789, a state received *1 representative in the House of Representatives* (Legislative Branch) for every *33,000 people*.

   o   How many representatives would the **north** have had if representation was determined only by the **free** population?

                                                  _____

   o   How many representatives would the **south** have had if representation was determined only by the **free** population?

                                                  _____

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   o   How many representatives would the **north** have had if representation was determined by the **free and slave populations**?

                                                  _____

   o   How many representatives would the **south** have had if representation was determined by the **free and slave populations**?

                                                  _____

   ● Which scenario above would the north have preferred? _____

   ● Why?
      _____

● *Why not ¾? Why not ½?* Do the math to help figure out the logic behind the Three-Fifths Compromise. Let's do some math to determine what the numbers in each scenario listed below would mean for representation in Congress ...

The Fourth-Fifths Compromise	The One-Half Compromise	The Three-Fifths Compromise
Difference between **Northern** Free Population and **Northern** Slave Population = -- Take the number above and divide it by 33,000 = -- Multiply this number by **0.8** = -- Add this number of representatives to the number of **free population representatives the north** would have =	*Difference* between **Northern** Free Population and **Northern** Slave Population = -- Take the number above and divide it by 33,000 = -- Multiply this number by **0.5** = -- Add this number of representatives to the number of **free population representatives the north** would have =	Difference between **Northern** Free Population and **Northern** Slave Population = -- -- Take the number above and divide it by 33,000 = -- -- Multiply this number by **0.6** = -- -- Add this number of representatives to the number of **free population representatives the north** would have =
Difference between **Southern** Free Population and **Southern** Slave Population = -- Take the number above and divide it by 33,000 = -- Multiply this number by **0.8** = -- Add this number of representatives to the number of **free population representatives the south** would have =	*Difference* between **Southern** Free Population and **Southern** Slave Population = -- Take the number above and divide it by 33,000 = -- Multiply this number by **0.5** = -- Add this number of representatives to the number of **free population representatives the south** would have =	*Difference* between **Southern** Free Population and **Southern** Slave Population = -- -- Take the number above and divide it by 33,000 = -- -- Multiply this number by **0.6** = -- -- Add this number of representatives to the number of **free population representatives the south** would have =